


**Citadel Capital Company**  
**(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)**

**Separate financial statements**  
**for the year ended December 31, 2011**  
**&**  
**Auditor's report**

 **Hazem Hassan**  
**Public Accountants & Consultants**

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### Auditor's report

#### To the shareholders of Citadel Capital Company

##### *Report on the financial statements*

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Citadel Capital Company (Egyptian Joint Stock Company), which comprise the separate balance sheet as at December 31, 2011 and the separate statements of income, changes in equity and cash flows for the financial year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

##### *Management's responsibility for the financial statements*

These financial statements are the responsibility of Company's management. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the Egyptian Accounting Standards and in the light of the prevailing Egyptian laws, management responsibility includes, designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; management responsibility also includes selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

##### *Auditor's responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Egyptian Standards on Auditing and in the light of the prevailing Egyptian laws. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.



Hazem Hassan

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

#### *Opinion*

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Citadel Capital Company as at December 31, 2011 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Egyptian Accounting Standards and the Egyptian laws and regulations relating to the preparation of these financial statements.

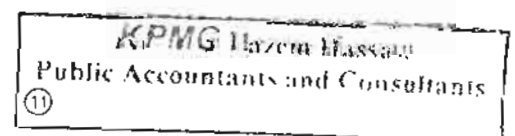
#### *Report on other legal and regulatory requirements*

The Company maintains proper books of account, which include all that is required by law and by the statutes of the Company, and the financial statements are in agreement thereto.

The financial information included in the Board of Directors' report, prepared in accordance with Law no. 159 of 1981 and its executive regulations, is in agreement with the Company's books of account.

Cairo May 3, 2012

*Hazem Hassan*  
KPMG Hazem Hassan



**Citadel Capital Company**  
**(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)**

**Separate balance sheet**  
**as at December 31, 2011**

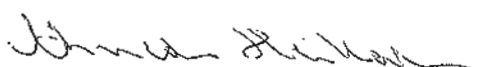
|   | Note   | 31/12/2011<br>LE     | 31/12/2010<br>LE     |
|---|--------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Current assets</b>                             |        |                      |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                         | (4)    | 151 689 302          | 148 664 361          |
| Due from related parties (net)                    | (5)    | 746 057 128          | 419 990 782          |
| Other debit balances                              | (6)    | 1 497 833            | 9 858 234            |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                       |        | <u>899 244 263</u>   | <u>578 513 377</u>   |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>                        |        |                      |                      |
| Due to related parties                            | (7)    | 225 371 867          | 705 947 717          |
| Current portion of long-term loans                | (17)   | 210 252 000          | 96 194 363           |
| Other credit balances                             | (8)    | 65 457 489           | 38 423 716           |
| Expected claims provision                         | (9)    | 191 264 884          | 187 868 554          |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>                  |        | <u>692 346 240</u>   | <u>1 028 434 350</u> |
| Working capital                                   |        | 206 898 023          | ( 449 920 973)       |
| <b>Non - current assets</b>                       |        |                      |                      |
| Available-for-sale investments                    | (10)   | 26 391 801           | 26 391 801           |
| Investments in subsidiaries and associates        | (11)   | 2 698 128 505        | 2 698 128 505        |
| Payments for investments (net)                    | (12)   | 1 703 532 988        | 1 495 461 469        |
| Fixed assets (net)                                | (13)   | 27 995 890           | 31 686 691           |
| Other investments                                 | (14)   | 420 201 318          | 384 588 746          |
| Deferred tax                                      | (15)   | 1 759 385            | 1 718 309            |
| <b>Total non - current assets</b>                 |        | <u>4 878 009 887</u> | <u>4 637 975 521</u> |
| <b>Total investment</b>                           |        | <u>5 084 907 910</u> | <u>4 188 054 548</u> |
| <b>Financed through:</b>                          |        |                      |                      |
| <b>Equity</b>                                     |        |                      |                      |
| Share capital                                     | (16)   | 4 358 125 000        | 3 308 125 000        |
| Legal reserve                                     | (3.10) | 89 578 478           | 89 578 478           |
| Retained (loss) earnings                          |        | ( 75 398 197)        | 222 926 816          |
|   |        | <u>4 372 305 281</u> | <u>3 620 630 294</u> |
| Net loss for the year                             |        | ( 110 130 283)       | ( 298 325 013)       |
| <b>Net equity</b>                                 |        | <u>4 262 174 998</u> | <u>3 322 305 281</u> |
| <b>Non - current liabilities</b>                  |        |                      |                      |
| Long term loans                                   | (17)   | 822 732 912          | 865 749 267          |
| <b>Total non - current liabilities</b>            |        | <u>822 732 912</u>   | <u>865 749 267</u>   |
| <b>Total equity and non - current liabilities</b> |        | <u>5 084 907 910</u> | <u>4 188 054 548</u> |

The accompanying notes from page 5 to 32 are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith.

Auditor's report "attached"

Chairman  
Ahmed Heikal

Managing Director  
Hisham/Hussein El Khazindar



**Citadel Capital Company**  
**(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)**  
**Separate income statement**  
**for the year ended December 31, 2011**

|                                     | Note   | For the year ended    |                       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                     |        | 31/12/2011            | 31/12/2010            |
|                                     |        | LE                    | LE                    |
| Advisory fee                        | (23.1) | 69 479 207            | 100 535 438           |
| Gains on sale of investments        | (18)   | -                     | 28 218 226            |
| Other operating income              | (23.3) | -                     | 55 914 561            |
| Total operating income              |        | <u>69 479 207</u>     | <u>184 668 225</u>    |
| Administrative and general expenses | (25)   | ( 161 011 672)        | ( 182 416 564)        |
| Fixed assets depreciation           | (13)   | ( 4 383 166)          | ( 8 621 373)          |
| Gains on sale of fixed assets       | (23.4) | -                     | 10 200 000            |
| Impairment loss on assets           | (5,20) | 13 097 336            | ( 115 675 532)        |
| Expected claims provision           | (9)    | ( 16 300 000)         | ( 173 556 329)        |
| Net operating loss                  |        | <u>( 99 118 295)</u>  | <u>( 285 401 573)</u> |
| Financing costs - (net)             | (19)   | ( 11 053 064)         | ( 13 288 209)         |
| Net loss before income tax          |        | <u>( 110 171 359)</u> | <u>( 298 689 782)</u> |
| Income tax                          | (22)   | -                     | ( 666 303)            |
| Deferred tax                        | (15)   | 41 076                | 1 031 072             |
| Net loss for the year               |        | <u>( 110 130 283)</u> | <u>( 298 325 013)</u> |
| Earnings per share                  | (21)   | <u>(0.16)</u>         | <u>(0.45)</u>         |

The accompanying notes from page 5 to 32 are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith.

Citadel Capital Company  
(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)  
Separate statement of changes in equity  
for the year ended December 31, 2011

|  | Note   | Share capital | Legal<br>reserve | Hedging<br>reserve | Retained earnings<br>(loss) | Net profit (loss) for<br>the year | Total          |
|--|--------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
|  |        | LE            | LE               | LE                 | LE                          | LE                                | LE             |
| Balance as at December 31, 2009        |        | 3 308 125 000 | 79 011 015       | ( 16 882 076)      | 22 145 027                  | 211 349 252                       | 3 603 748 218  |
| Profit appropriation for the year 2009 | (3.10) | -             | 10 567 463       | -                  | 200 781 789                 | ( 211 349 252)                    | -              |
| Hedges transferred to income statement | (17)   | -             | -                | 16 882 076         | -                           | -                                 | 16 882 076     |
| Net loss for year 2010                 |        | -             | -                | -                  | -                           | ( 298 325 013)                    | ( 298 325 013) |
| Balance as at December 31, 2010        |        | 3 308 125 000 | 89 578 478       | -                  | 222 926 816                 | ( 298 325 013)                    | 3 322 305 281  |
| Carrying 2010 loss forward             |        | -             | -                | -                  | ( 298 325 013)              | 298 325 013                       | -              |
| Share capital increase                 | (16)   | 1 050 000 000 | -                | -                  | -                           | -                                 | 1 050 000 000  |
| Net loss for year 2011                 |        | -             | -                | -                  | -                           | ( 110 130 283)                    | ( 110 130 283) |
| Balance as at December 31, 2011        |        | 4 358 125 000 | 89 578 478       | -                  | ( 75 398 197)               | ( 110 130 283)                    | 4 262 174 998  |

The accompanying notes from page 5 to 32 are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith

**Citadel Capital Company**  
**(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)**  
**Separate statement of cash flows**  
**for the year ended December 31, 2011**

|   | For the year ended        |                           |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|   | 31/12/2011                | 31/12/2010                |
|   | LE                        | LE                        |
| <b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>   |                           |                           |
| Net loss before tax   | ( 110 171 359)            | ( 298 689 782)            |
| <b>Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash (used in) provided from operating activities :</b> |                           |                           |
| Fixed assets depreciation   | 4 383 166                 | 8 621 373                 |
| Unrealized foreign currency differences   | 24 928 412                | 20 138 605                |
| Credit interest   | ( 43 351 365)             | ( 35 052 058)             |
| Impairment loss on assets   | ( 13 097 336)             | 115 675 532               |
| Gains on sale of investments in subsidiaries and associates   | -                         | ( 25 815 740)             |
| Gains on sale of available-for-sale investments   | -                         | ( 2 402 486)              |
| Gains on sale of fixed assets   | -                         | ( 10 200 000)             |
| Hedging reserve   | -                         | 16 882 076                |
| Expected claims provision   | 16 300 000                | 173 556 329               |
| Expected claims provision used  | (12 903 670)              | -                         |
| Operating loss before changes in working capital  | <u>( 133 912 152)</u>     | <u>( 37 286 151)</u>      |
| <b>(Increase) decrease in assets</b>  |                           |                           |
| Due from related parties  | ( 311 440 130)            | ( 11 952 271)             |
| Other debit balances  | 8 360 401                 | 14 195 641                |
| <b>(Decrease) increase in liabilities</b>   |                           |                           |
| Due to related parties  | ( 480 575 850)            | 400 818 774               |
| Other credit balances   | 27 033 773                | ( 2 165 860)              |
| Net cash (used in) provided from operating activities   | <u>( 890 533 958)</u>     | <u>363 610 133</u>        |
| <b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>   |                           |                           |
| Payments for purchase of fixed assets   | ( 692 365)                | ( 590 702)                |
| Payments for investments  | (185 004 921)             | ( 611 651 090)            |
| Proceeds from sale of investments in subsidiaries and associates                                    | -                         | 29 434 477                |
| Payments for purchasing of investments in subsidiaries and associates                               | -                         | ( 39 222 500)             |
| Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale investments  | -                         | 6 696 628                 |
| Payments for / proceeds from other investments  | ( 2 072 400)              | 47 058 265                |
| Commissions paid for sale of fixed assets   | -                         | ( 1 800 000)              |
| Net cash used in investing activities   | <u>( 187 769 686)</u>     | <u>( 570 074 922)</u>     |
| <b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>   |                           |                           |
| Proceeds from issuing of share capital  | 1 050 000 000             | -                         |
| Proceeds from loans   | 31 328 585                | 106 700 717               |
| Net cash provided from financing activities   | <u>1 081 328 585</u>      | <u>106 700 717</u>        |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents during the year   | 3 024 941                 | ( 99 764 072)             |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year  | <u>148 664 361</u>        | <u>248 428 433</u>        |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year  | <u><u>151 689 302</u></u> | <u><u>148 664 361</u></u> |

The accompanying notes from page 5 to 32 are an integral part of these financial statements and are to be read therewith.



**Citadel Capital Company**  
**(Egyptian Joint Stock Company)**  
**Notes to the separate financial statements**  
**for the year ended December 31, 2011**

**1. Company background**

Citadel Capital Company - an Egyptian Joint Stock Company - was founded in accordance with the applicable Egyptian laws and in pursuance to law no.(159) of 1981 and its executive regulations. The Company has been registered in the commercial register at Giza under number 11121 on April 11, 2004. The purpose of the Company is represented as follows:

- Providing consultancy in financial and financing fields for different companies and preparing and presenting the feasibility studies in the economical, technological, engineering, marketing, financing, management, borrowing contracts arrangements fields and financing studies in addition to preparing and presenting studies and consultancy regarding projects' promotion and offering the necessary technical support in different fields except legal consultancy.
- Working as an agent in contracting and negotiation in different fields and steps especially negotiation in the management contracts, participation and technical support.
- Managing, executing and restructuring of projects.

**2. Basis of preparation**

**2.1 Statement of compliance**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Egyptian Accounting Standards and relevant Egyptian law and regulations.

The financial statements were approved by the board on May 3, 2012.

**2.2 Basis of measurement**

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis, except for the following assets and liabilities which are measured at fair value

- Financial instruments at fair value through income statement.
- Derivative financial instruments (hedging reserve).

### **2.3 Functional and presentation currency**

These financial statements are presented in Egyptian pounds (LE), which is the Company's functional currency. All financial information presented in Egyptian pounds.

### **2.4 Use of estimates and judgments**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Egyptian Accounting Standards requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the year in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected.

In particular, information about significant areas of estimation uncertainty and critical judgments in applying accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amount recognized in the financial statements are described in the following notes:

- Note no. (11) – measurement of the recoverable amount of investments in subsidiaries and associates.
- Note no. (15) – recognition of deferred tax.
- Note no. (9) – provisions.

### **2.5 Consolidated financial statements**

The Company has subsidiaries and according to the Egyptian Accounting Standard No. 17 "Consolidated Financial Statements" and the article No. (188) of the executive regulation of law no. (159) of 1981, the Company is required to prepare consolidated financial statements which present fairly the financial position, the result of operations and cash flows for the group as a whole.

**3. Significant accounting policies applied**

The following accounting policies have been consistently applied by the Company to all periods presented in these financial statements.

**3.1 Foreign currency translation**

The Company maintains its accounts in Egyptian pounds. Transactions dominated in foreign currencies are translated at foreign exchange rate ruling at the date of transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities dominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at that date. The foreign currency exchange differences arising on the translation at the balance sheet date are recognized in the income statement.

**3.2 Fixed assets depreciation**

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost and presented in the balance sheet net of accumulated depreciation and impairment note no. (3.6), and are depreciated using the straight line method and recognized in income statement over the estimated productive life for each type of asset. The following are the estimated productive lives, for each class of assets, for depreciation calculation purposes:

| <b>Assets depreciation</b>                         | <b>Estimated useful life</b> |
|--|------------------------------|
| - Buildings & Constructions                        | 20 years                     |
| - Computers  | 2-3 years                    |
| - Furniture , Fixtures, Electric Equipment & Tools | 4 years                      |
| - Vehicles   | 4 years                      |

Expenditure incurred to replace a component of an item of property and equipment that is accounted for separately, including major inspection and overhaul expenditure, is capitalized. Other subsequent expenditure is capitalized only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the property and equipment. All other expenditure is recognized in the income statement as an expense as incurred.

### **3.3 Projects under construction**

Projects under construction are recognized initially at cost. Cost includes all expenditures directly attributable to bringing the asset to a working condition for its intended use. Property and equipment under construction are transferred to property and equipment caption when they are completed and are ready for their intended use.

### **3.4 Gains and losses from disposal of fixed assets**

Gains and losses from disposal of fixed assets are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds of assets to its net book value, resulted gain and losses are recorded in the income statements.

### **3.5 Investments**

#### **3.5.1 Investments at fair value through income statement**

An investment is classified as at fair value through income statement if it is held for trading or is designated as such upon initial recognition. Financial investments are designated at fair value through income statement if the Company manages such investments and makes purchase and sale decisions based on their fair value. Upon initial recognition, attributable transaction costs are recognized in income statement when incurred. Financial instruments at fair value through income statement are measured at fair value, and changes therein are recognized in income statement.

#### **3.5.2 Available-for-sale investments**

Available-for-sale investments are valued at fair value, with any resultant gain or loss being recognized in equity, except for impairment losses which is recognized in the income statement. When these investments are derecognized, the cumulative gain or loss previously recognized directly in equity is recognized in the income statement. The fair value of investments available - for - sale identifies, based on quoted price of the exchange market at the balance sheet date, investments that are not quoted, and whose fair value cannot be measured reliably, are stated at cost less impairment loss.

### **3.5.3 Investments in subsidiaries and associates**

Investments in subsidiaries and associates are stated at cost less impairment note no. (3.6). At each balance sheet date, management assesses the investments' recoverable amount and in case that the recoverable amount is less than the carrying amount then an impairment loss is recognized in the income statement.

## **3.6 Impairment of assets**

### **3.6.1 Financial assets**

- A financial asset is considered to be impaired if objective evidence indicates that one or more events have had a negative effect on the estimated future cash flows of that asset.  
An impairment loss in respect of a financial asset measured at amortized cost is calculated as the difference between its carrying amount and the present value of the estimated future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate. An impairment loss in respect of an available-for-sale financial asset is calculated by reference to its current fair value.
- Individually significant financial assets are tested for impairment on an individual basis. The remaining financial assets are assessed collectively in groups that share similar credit risk characteristics.  
All impairment losses are recognized in income statement. Any cumulative loss in respect of an available-for-sale financial asset recognized previously in equity is transferred to income statement.
- An impairment loss is reversed if the reversal can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognized. For financial assets measured at amortized cost and available-for-sale financial assets that are debt securities, the reversal is recognized in income statement. For available-for-sale financial assets that are equity securities, the reversal is recognized directly in equity.

### **3.6.2 Non-financial assets**

The carrying amounts of the company's non-financial assets, other than deferred tax assets, are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment.

An impairment loss is recognized if the carrying amount of an asset or its cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount. A cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable asset group that generates cash flows that largely are independent from other assets and groups. Impairment losses are recognized in income statement.

The recoverable amount of an asset or cash-generating unit is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less cost to sell.

Impairment losses recognized in prior periods are assessed at each reporting date for any indications that the loss has decreased or no longer exists. An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. An impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortization, if no impairment loss had been recognized.

### **3.7 Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalent includes the balances, which maturity not exceeding three months from the date of acquisition and the balances represented in cash on hand and banks-current accounts.

### **3.8 Interest-bearing borrowings**

Interest-bearing borrowings are recognized initially at fair value less attributable transaction cost. Subsequent to initial recognition, Interest-bearing borrowings are stated at amortized cost with any difference between cost and redemption value being recognized in the income statement over the period of the borrowings on an effective interest basis.

### **3.9 Provisions**

Provisions are recognized when the Company has a legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event and it's probable that a flow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. If the effect is material, provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessment of the time value of money and, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. Provisions are reviewed at the balance sheet date and amended (when necessary) to represent the best current estimate.

### **3.10 Legal reserve**

The Company's Statutes provides for deduction of a sum equal to 5% of the annual net profit for formation of the legal reserve. Such deduction will be stopped when the total reserve reaches an amount equal to half of the company's issued capital and when the reserve falls below this limit, it shall be necessary to resume the deduction.

### **3.11 Issued capital**

#### **3.11.1 Repurchase of share capital**

When share capital recognized as equity is repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, including directly attributable cost, is recognized as a change in equity.

Repurchased shares are classified as treasury stock and presented as a deduction from total equity.

#### **3.11.2 Dividends**

Dividends are recognized as a liability in the period in which they are declared.

### **3.12 Derivative financial instruments**

The Company uses derivative financial instruments to hedge its exposure to interest rate risks arising from operational, financial and investment activities. Derivatives are recognized initially at fair value; attributable transaction costs are recognized in income statement when incurred.

Changes in the fair value of the derivative hedging instrument designated as a cash flow hedge are recognized directly in equity to the extent that the hedge is effective. To the extent that the hedge is ineffective, changes in fair value are recognized in profit or loss.

If the hedging instrument no longer meets the criteria for hedge accounting, expires, sold, terminated or exercised, then hedge accounting is discontinued prospectively. The cumulative gain or loss previously recognized in equity remains there until the forecast transaction occurs. When the hedged item is a non-financial asset, the amount recognized in equity is transferred to the carrying amount of the asset when it is recognized. In other cases the amount recognized in equity is transferred to profit or loss in the same period that the hedged item affects profit or loss.

### **3.13 Lending**

Loans are stated at cost less any impairment losses in its value and the Company reevaluates the loans at each balance sheet date, in case of impairment in the redeemable value of the loan less than its book value the loan is impaired by the value of impairment loss and recognized in income statement.

### **3.14 Revenues**

#### **3.14.1 Gains (losses) on sale of investments**

Gains (losses) resulted from sale of investments are recognized on transaction date and measured by the difference between cost and selling price less selling commission and expenses.

#### **3.14.2 Dividends income**

Dividends income is recognized in the income statement at the date that the Company has rights to receive dividends from investments and occurred after the acquisition date.

#### **3.14.3 Management fee**

Management fee is recognized upon rendering the service.



**3.14.4 Advisory fee**

Advisory fee is calculated based on agreed percentage in accordance with contract term with companies.

**3.14.5 Interest income**

Interest income is recognized on time proportion basis to take into account effective yield on the asset.

**3.15 Expenses**

**3.15.1 Interest expense**

Interest expense on interest - bearing borrowing is recognized in the income statement using the effective interest rate method.

**3.15.2 Employees pension**

The Company contributes to the government social insurance system for the benefit of its personnel in accordance with the social insurance law. Under this law, the employees and the employers contribute into the system on a fixed percentage-of-salaries basis. The Company's liability is confined to the amount of its contribution. Contributions are charged to income statement using the accrual basis of accounting.

**3.15.3 Income tax**

- Income tax on the profit or loss for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognized in the income statement except to the extent that it relates to items recognized directly in equity, in which case it is recognized in equity.
- Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantially enacted at the balance sheet date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.
- Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet liability method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realization or settlement of the

carrying amount of assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

- A deferred tax asset is recognized only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

### 3.16 Earnings per share

The Company presents basic earnings per share (EPS) data for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

### 3.17 Profit sharing to employees

The Company pays 10% of its cash dividends as profit sharing to its employees provided that it will not exceed total employees annual salaries. Profit sharing is recognized as a dividend distribution through equity and as a liability when approved by the Company's shareholders.

## 4. Cash and cash equivalents

|  | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010         |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | LE                 | LE                 |
| Cash on hand                           | 74 154             | 189 084            |
| Banks – current accounts               | 146 706 893        | 141 254 699        |
| Total                                  | 146 781 047        | 141 443 783        |
| Effect of foreign exchange differences | 4 908 255          | 7 220 578          |
| Balance                                | <u>151 689 302</u> | <u>148 664 361</u> |

#### Non cash transactions

For the purpose of preparing cash flows statement, the following transactions have been eliminated:

- LE 24 595 478 from proceeds from other investments and due from related parties (represents the transfer from other investments to one of the related parties).
- LE 23 066 598 from payments for investments and due from related parties (represents the transfer from related parties' current account to payments for investments).
- LE 43 351 365 from proceeds from credit interest and changes in other investments (represents the value of interest due on other investment during the year).

5. Due from related parties

|   | Nature of transaction |             | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010         |
|---|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|   | Advisory              | Finance     |                    |                    |
|   | fee                   |             | LE                 | LE                 |
| Mena Home Furnishings Mall  | 10 305 892            | --          | 10 305 892         | 4 867 303          |
| Falcon Agriculture Investments Ltd.                               | 14 841 947            | --          | 14 841 947         | 13 620 957         |
| Golden Crescent Investments Ltd.*                                 | 21 175 667            | --          | 21 175 667         | 13 695 108         |
| Orient Investments Properties Ltd.                                | 50 752 763            | --          | 50 752 763         | 39 716 159         |
| Citadel Capital Transportation Opportunities Ltd.                 | 6 587 408             | --          | 6 587 408          | 5 088 275          |
| Logria Holding Ltd.*  | 33 063 034            | --          | 33 063 034         | 31 881 898         |
| Mena Glass Ltd.   | 4 547 451             | --          | 4 547 451          | 4 315 533          |
| Silverstone Capital Investment Ltd.                               | 5 342 519             | --          | 5 342 519          | 3 066 099          |
| Sabina for Integrated Solutions                                   | 6 607 920             | --          | 6 607 920          | 6 371 860          |
| Sphinx Glass Ltd.   | 4 805 760             | --          | 4 805 760          | 4 634 080          |
| ASEC Cement Company   | 15 018 000            | --          | 15 018 000         | 14 626 894         |
| Citadel Capital Financing Corp.*                                  | 39 435 562            | --          | 39 435 562         | 38 026 774         |
| Valencia Trading Holding Ltd.                                     | 9 010 800             | --          | 9 010 800          | 8 688 900          |
| Citadel Capital Transportation Opportunities II Ltd.              | 5 961 449             | --          | 5 961 449          | 741 725            |
| Citadel Capital Holding for Financial Investments-<br>Free Zone * | --                    | 405 280 039 | 405 280 039        | 189 556 177        |
| ASEC Company for Mining (ASCOM)                                   | --                    | 24 083 533  | 24 083 533         | 9 246 768          |
| Citadel Capital for International Investments Ltd.*               | --                    | 58 161 464  | 58 161 464         | 66 921 097         |
| National Company for Touristic and Property<br>Investments        | --                    | 36 000 000  | 36 000 000         | 36 000 000         |
| United Foundries Company  | --                    | 46 635 557  | 46 635 557         | --                 |
| National Development and Trading Company                          | --                    | 4 082 996   | 4 082 996          | 11 585 199         |
| Total   |                       |             | 801 699 761        | 502 650 806        |
| Accumulated impairment *  |                       |             | (55 642 633)       | (82 660 024)       |
| Net   |                       |             | <u>746 057 128</u> | <u>419 990 782</u> |

\* Impairment on due from related parties are represented in:

|  | Balance as<br>at 1/1/2011 | Amount<br>used during<br>the year | Foreign<br>currency<br>translation<br>differences | Impairment<br>reversed<br>during<br>the year | Balance as<br>at 31/12/2011 |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
|  | LE                        | LE                                | LE  | LE   | LE                          |
| Logria Holding Ltd.  | 31 881 898                | --                                | 1 181 137   | --   | 33 063 035                  |
| Citadel Capital Financing Corp.                                | 27 554 865                | --                                | 1 020 832   | (5 996 099)                                  | 22 579 598                  |
| Golden Crescent Investments Ltd.                               | 6 847 554                 | --                                | 253 683   | (7 101 237)                                  | --                          |
| Citadel Capital for International<br>Investments Ltd.          | 11 375 707                | (11 375 707)                      | --  | --   | --                          |
| Citadel Capital Holding for<br>Financial Investments-Free Zone | 5 000 000                 | (5 000 000)                       | --  | --   | --                          |
| <b>Balance</b>   | <b>82 660 024</b>         | <b>(16 375 707)</b>               | <b>2 455 652</b>                                  | <b>(13 097 336)</b>                          | <b>55 642 633</b>           |

**6. Other debit balances**

|                               | 31/12/2011       | 31/12/2010       |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                               | LE               | LE               |
| Deposits with others          | 221 152          | 1 419 652        |
| Imprest                       | 515 793          | 252 777          |
| Advances to suppliers         | 11 228           | 234 047          |
| Prepaid expenses              | 146 940          | 146 940          |
| Letters of guarantee's margin | 602 720          | 579 260          |
| Sundry debit balances         | --               | 7 225 558        |
| <b>Balance</b>                | <b>1 497 833</b> | <b>9 858 234</b> |

**7. Due to related parties**

|                                 | 31/12/2011  | 31/12/2010  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                 | LE          | LE          |
| Citadel Capital Partners Ltd. * | 225 371 867 | 705 947 717 |

\* The principal shareholder of the Company – 28.23%.

**8. Other credit balances**

|   | <b>31/12/2011</b> | <b>31/12/2010</b> |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | <b>LE</b>         | <b>LE</b>         |
| Tax Authority                           | 6 798 148         | 2 518 440         |
| Accrued expenses                        | 21 303 329        | 26 280 601        |
| Accrued interest                        | 25 632 722        | 3 274 852         |
| Suppliers                               | 8 586 639         | 3 307 561         |
| Prior years dividends payable           | 2 893 919         | 2 893 919         |
| National Authority for Social Insurance | 200 489           | 106 100           |
| Sundry credit balances                  | 42 243            | 42 243            |
| Balance                                 | <u>65 457 489</u> | <u>38 423 716</u> |

**9. Expected claims provision**

|                                      | <b>31/12/2011</b>   | <b>31/12/2010</b>  |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                                      | <b>LE</b>           | <b>LE</b>          |
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 187 868 554         | 14 312 225         |
| Formed during the year               | 16 300 000          | 173 556 329        |
| Provisions used during the year      | <u>(12 903 670)</u> | <u>--</u>          |
| Balance                              | <u>191 264 884</u>  | <u>187 868 554</u> |

This provision represents contingent claims from one of the parties regarding the Company's activities. The usual information related to provisions according to the Accounting Standards has not been disclosed because management believes that disclosing could seriously affect the outcome of negotiations with this party, and the management periodically reviews this provision and adjusts the provision amount according to the latest discussions with this party.

**10. Available-for-sale investments**

|  | <b>31/12/2011</b> | <b>31/12/2010</b> |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | <b>LE</b>         | <b>LE</b>         |
| Arab Swiss Engineering Company – ASEC                                  | 17 479            | 17 479            |
| Modern Company for Isolating Materials                                 | 43 396            | 43 396            |
| EFG Capital Partners Fund II (Horus Private Equity Fund II formerly)   | 10 360 126        | 10 360 126        |
| EFG Capital Partners Fund III (Horus Private Equity Fund III formerly) | 15 970 800        | 15 970 800        |
| Balance  | <u>26 391 801</u> | <u>26 391 801</u> |

The available-for-sale investments are represented in unlisted investments in the Stock Exchange.

**11. Investments in subsidiaries and associates**

|  | Percentage<br>% | 31/12/2011<br>LE     | Percentage<br>% | 31/12/2010<br>LE     |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| <b>11.1 Investments in subsidiaries</b>                        |                 |                      |                 |                      |
| Citadel Capital Holding for<br>Financial Investments-Free Zone | 99.99           | 1 345 352 547        | 99.99           | 1 345 352 547        |
| Citadel Capital for International<br>Investments Ltd.          | 100             | <u>397 854 569</u>   | 100             | <u>397 854 569</u>   |
| Balance  |                 | <u>1 743 207 116</u> |                 | <u>1 743 207 116</u> |
| <b>11.2 Investments in associates</b>                          |                 |                      |                 |                      |
| National Development and Trading<br>Company                    | 44.47           | 668 170 587          | 44.47           | 668 170 587          |
| ASEC Company for Mining<br>(ASCOM)                             | 39.22           | 183 051 762          | 39.22           | 183 051 762          |
| United Foundries Company                                       | 29.29           | <u>103 699 040</u>   | 29.29           | <u>103 699 040</u>   |
| Balance  |                 | <u>954 921 389</u>   |                 | <u>954 921 389</u>   |
| Total  |                 | <u>2 698 128 505</u> |                 | <u>2 698 128 505</u> |

- Investments in subsidiaries and associates are represented in unlisted securities in the Stock Exchange except ASEC Company for Mining (ASCOM) which has market value of LE 104 880 942 as at December 31, 2011 versus LE 173 794 860 as at December 31, 2010.

**12. Payments for investments**

|  | 31/12/2011<br>LE     | 31/12/2010<br>LE     |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Citadel Capital Holding for Financial Investments- Free Zone | 1 525 277 171        | 1 243 021 253        |
| Citadel Capital for International Investments Ltd.           | 176 219 906          | 250 208 876          |
| Fund Project   | 2 035 911            | 25 188 018           |
| Forestry Project   | --                   | 2 400 624            |
| Mammoth Project  | --                   | <u>7 658 206</u>     |
| Total  | 1 703 532 988        | 1 528 476 977        |
| Impairment   | --                   | <u>(33 015 508)</u>  |
| Net  | <u>1 703 532 988</u> | <u>1 495 461 469</u> |

**13. Fixed assets**

|  | Building and<br>constructions | Computers        | Furniture,<br>fixture and<br>equipments | Vehicles       | Total             |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|
|  | LE                            | LE               | LE                                      | LE             | LE                |
| Cost as at 1/1/2011                                  | 33 742 368                    | 7 511 251        | 22 396 002                              | 539 800        | 64 189 421        |
| Additions during the year                            | --                            | 297 224          | 395 141                                 | --             | 692 365           |
| <b>Total cost as at 31/12/2011</b>                   | <b>33 742 368</b>             | <b>7 808 475</b> | <b>22 791 143</b>                       | <b>539 800</b> | <b>64 881 786</b> |
| Accumulated depreciation<br>as at 1/1/2011           | 6 748 473                     | 6 036 592        | 19 324 061                              | 393 604        | 32 502 730        |
| Depreciation during the year                         | 1 687 120                     | 1 205 171        | 1 361 549                               | 129 326        | 4 383 166         |
| <b>Accumulated depreciation<br/>as at 31/12/2011</b> | <b>8 435 593</b>              | <b>7 241 763</b> | <b>20 685 610</b>                       | <b>522 930</b> | <b>36 885 896</b> |
| <b>Carrying amounts at 31/12/2011</b>                | <b>25 306 775</b>             | <b>566 712</b>   | <b>2 105 533</b>                        | <b>16 870</b>  | <b>27 995 890</b> |
| <b>Carrying amounts at 31/12/2010</b>                | <b>26 993 895</b>             | <b>1 474 659</b> | <b>3 071 941</b>                        | <b>146 196</b> | <b>31 686 691</b> |

**14. Other investments**

Other investments are represented in loans granted to subsidiaries and associates as follows:

|  | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010         |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | LE                 | LE                 |
| National Development and Trading Company * | --                 | 313 082 482        |
| Sequoia Willow Investments Ltd. *          | 362 094 225        | --                 |
| United Foundries Company **                | 58 107 093         | 71 506 264         |
| <b>Balance</b>                             | <b>420 201 318</b> | <b>384 588 746</b> |

- \* The Company has granted two subordinating loans to National Development and Trading Company – (one of the associate companies - 44.47%) dated December 28, 2009 and September 21, 2010 with amounts of US.\$ 40 968 630 and US.\$ 8 064 887 respectively. The loans contracts period is five years, the principle of the two loans have to be paid with interest at the end of loans period, with 11.5% annual cumulative interest, according to loans contracts the Company has the right to convert the value of loans in addition to its interest due into capital increase in the capital of National Development and Trading Company with par value at the end of loans period.

The guarantees are represented in lien on part of National Development and Trading Company shares in the following subsidiaries companies:

|                                       |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| ASEC Cement Company                   | 41 050 000 shares |
| Arab Swiss Engineering Company (ASEC) | 899 900 shares    |

The Company has transferred the total value of the two loans due from National Development and Trading Company in addition to the accrued interest on Sequoia Willow Investments Ltd. as at January 10, 2011 according to the original contacts terms granted to National Development and Trading Company. The value of the two loans is US.\$ 60 276 705 (equivalent to LE 362 094 225 as at December 31, 2011) against US.\$ 54 048 697 (equivalent to LE 313 082 482 as at December 31, 2010) including accrued interest from the beginning of loans period amounted to US.\$ 11 243 186 (equivalent to LE 67 540 070 as at December 31, 2011) against US.\$ 5 015 180 (equivalent to LE 29 050 932 as at December 31, 2010).

On February 1, 2012 the company has transferred the total value of the two loans due in addition to the accrued interest on Sequoia Willow Investments Ltd. to National Development and Trading Company according to the original contracts terms granted to National Development and Trading Company.

- \*\* The Company has concluded a subordinating loan contract with United Foundries Company (one of the associate companies - 29.29%) on June 2, 2010 with an amount of US.\$ 11 563 187 for a period of three years, the principle of the loan has to be paid with interest at the end of the loan period, with 11.5% annual cumulative interest . according to the loan contract the Company has the right to convert the value of the loan in addition to its interest due into capital increase in the capital of United Foundries Company with par value at the end of loan period.

The guarantees are represented in a first degree lien of United Foundries Company shares in Ameryah Metal Company one of its subsidiaries with a percentage of 99.72%.



The Company has transferred an amount of US.\$ 3 995 518 (equivalent to LE 23 254 510) from the loan's principle during the period in addition to an interest amounted to US.\$ 230 407 (equivalent to LE 1 340 968) to Financial Holding International Company (one of United Foundries Company's shareholders) in addition to settle an amount of US.\$ 357 406 (equivalent to LE 2 072 400) as additional contribution in this loan to become with an amount of US.\$ 9 672 908 (equivalent to LE 58 107 093 as at December 31, 2011) against US.\$ 12 344 416 (equivalent to LE 71 506 264 as at December 31, 2010) including accrued interest from the beginning of loan period amounted to US.\$ 1 542 808 (equivalent to LE 9 267 956 as at December 31, 2011) against US.\$ 781 229 (equivalent to LE 4 525 347 as at December 31, 2010).

On January 9, 2012 the board of directors of United Foundries Company decided to convert the convertible loan contract to current account as a subordinating loan that will be settled on 10 years with annual interest rate of 6%.

#### 15. Deferred tax

|                             | 31/12/2011       | 31/12/2010       |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | LE               | LE               |
| Fixed assets (depreciation) | <u>1 759 385</u> | <u>1 718 309</u> |

The Company has carried over tax losses from previous years that were not recognized due to the lack of reasonable assurance of future taxable profit to benefit in the near future.

#### 16. Share capital

- The Company's authorized capital is LE 6 Billion and the issued and paid-in capital is LE 3 308 125 000 represents 661 625 000 shares distributed to 496 218 750 ordinary shares and 165 406 250 preferred shares with par value LE 5 per share.
- The Company's extraordinary general assembly meeting held on August 3, 2011 decided to increase the issued capital from LE 3 308 125 000 to be LE 4 358 125 000 with an increase of LE 1 050 000 000 by issuing new 210 000 000 shares with par value LE 5 each and accordingly the total number of shares after increase is 871 625 000 shares distributed to 653 718 750 ordinary shares and 217 906 250 preferred shares. The share capital increase was paid in full during October 2011. The commercial register was updated on October 23, 2011.
- The preferred share has the advantage of triple voting right comparing with ordinary share on the decisions of the Company's extraordinary and ordinary general assembly meetings according to the decision of the Company's extraordinary general assembly meeting held on May 12, 2008 and also paragraph no.(3) of article no.(18) of the Company's article of associations. Those preferred shares are owned by Citadel Capital Partners Ltd. the principle shareholder of the Company.

The shareholders' structure is represented as follows:

| Shareholders' name                         | Percentage<br>% | No. of<br>Shares | Value in<br>LE |
|--|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Citadel Capital Partners Ltd.              | 28.23           | 246 027 220      | 1 230 136 100  |
| Soliman Abd Elmohsen Abd Allah Abnamy      | 15.16           | 132 100 000      | 660 500 000    |
| Emirates International Investments Company | 7.72            | 67 318 565       | 336 592 825    |
| Others                                     | 48.89           | 426 179 215      | 2 130 896 075  |
|  | 100             | 871 625 000      | 4 358 125 000  |

#### 17. Long term loans

On May 15, 2008 the Company obtained a long-term loan from a group of banks (represented in Arab African International Bank, Suez Canal Bank, Misr bank , Piraeus Bank, Morgan & Stanely Bank and City Bank London "syndication manager" ) with an amount of US.\$ 200 millions for a period of five years (US.\$ 150 millions committed and US.\$ 50 millions uncommitted) bearing variable interest rate (2.5 % + Libor rate) for the first 3 years and (2.75 % + Libor rate) for the last 2 years.

Loan is to be paid on three installments:

- The first stage 10% will be settled after three years.
- The second stage 20% will be settled at the end of the fourth year.
- The last stage 70% will be settled at the end of the loan period.

The Company has withdrawn an amount of US.\$ 191 064 225 till March 31, 2011 and the Company paid the first stage installment on May 15, 2011 amounted to US.\$ 19 106 422 . accordingly the balance of loan is US.\$ 171 957 803 (equivalent to LE 1 032 984 912 as at December 31, 2011) against an amount of US.\$ 166 064 225 (equivalent to LE 961 943 630 as at December 31, 2010), and the current stage installment on December 31, 2011 is amounted to US.\$ 35 million (equivalent to LE 210 252 000 as at December 31, 2011) against amounted to US.\$ 16 606 423 (equivalent to LE 96 194 363 as at December 31, 2010).

- The bank interest on loan recorded in the income statement during the year is LE 72 982 183 - note no. (19).

#### Hedging contract for risk of interest rate swap

On May 15, 2008 the Company signed a hedging contract with Citi Bank – London where by fixing the libor rate on the loan at an interest rate of 4.195 % on the value that equals 50 % of the amount used from the irrevocable portion the loan value in accordance with the terms of the loan granted.

Costs related to this contract are recognized in the item of financing costs – note no.(19) and that is mentioned in note no.(3-12).

On February 1, 2012 the Company has signed a long-term loan with an amount of US.\$ 325 million with group of banks (represented in Arab African International Bank S.A.E, Arab International Bank, Banque du caire, Banque Misr S.A.E, Citybank London “syndication manager”, Piraeus Bank ) and guaranteed by Overseas private Investment Corporation (OPIC) for the purpose of refinancing the outstanding liabilities and expansion the Company’s investments; provided that the loan amount is divided into three classes :-

- First class : irrevocable amount of US.\$ 175 million bearing variable interest rate (4.25 % + Libor rate) for 5 years begins from the date of the contract and payable on five equal annual installments
- Second class : irrevocable amount of US.\$ 125 million bearing fixed interest rate (3.9 % + Libor rate on the date of withdrawal) for 10 years begins from the date of the contract and payable on nine equal annual installments with one year grace period.
- Third class : irrevocable amount of US.\$ 25 million bearing fixed interest rate (3.9 % + Libor rate on the date of withdrawal) and the company has the right to use it within three years begins from the date of the contract and payable on nine equal annual installments begins from the date of withdrawal with one year grace period.

According to the loan contract, the loan installments would be paid on December 20<sup>th</sup> each year

The loan guarantees are as follows:

- 1- First degree lien contract of the shares owned by the Company in National Development and Trading Company.
- 2- First degree lien contract of the shares owned by the company on International Company for Mining Consulting.
- 3- First degree lien contract of the shares owned by the company on United Foundries Company.
- 4- First degree lien contract of the shares of Citadel Capital Ltd. (One of the subsidiaries of Citadel Capital Holding for Financial Investments-Free Zone).
- 5- First degree lien contract of Citadel Capital Ltd. (One of the subsidiaries of Citadel Capital Holding for Financial Investments-Free Zone) investments on the following companies:

Citadel Capital Company  
Notes to the separate financial statements  
for the year ended 31/12/2011

- Orient Investments Properties Ltd.
- Logria Holding Ltd.
- Golden Crescent Investments Ltd.
- Falcon Agriculture Investments Ltd.
- Silverstone Capital Investment Ltd.
- Mena Glass Ltd.
- Mena Home Furnishings Mall.
- Valencia Trading Holding Ltd.
- Andalusia Trading Investments Ltd.
- Citadel Capital Transportation Opportunities Ltd.
- Lotus Alliance Limited.
- Citadel Capital Financing Corp.
- Grandview Investment Holding
- Africa Railways Holding
- Citadel Capital for Promotion Company

**18. Gains on sale of investments**

|   | For the year ended |                   |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|
|   | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010        |
|   | LE                 | LE                |
| Gains on sale of investments in subsidiaries and associates | --                 | 25 815 740        |
| Gains on sale of available-for-sale investments             | --                 | 2 402 486         |
| Total   | --                 | <u>28 218 226</u> |

**19. Financing costs**

|                              | For the year ended  |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                              | 31/12/2011          | 31/12/2010          |
|                              | LE                  | LE                  |
| Credit interest *            | 61 409 163          | 65 552 113          |
| Debit interest **            | (72 982 183)        | (70 140 611)        |
| Foreign currency differences | 519 956             | (8 699 711)         |
| Net                          | <u>(11 053 064)</u> | <u>(13 288 209)</u> |

\* Note no.(23.2).

\*\* Note no.(17).

**20. Impairment loss on assets**

|   | For the year ended |                      |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
|   | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010           |
|   | LE                 | LE                   |
| <b>Impairment loss on payments for investments</b>              |                    |                      |
| Fund Project  | --                 | (22 956 678)         |
| Forestry Project  | --                 | (2 400 624)          |
| Mammoth Project   | --                 | (7 658 206)          |
|   | <u>--</u>          | <u>(33 015 508)</u>  |
| <b>Impairment loss on due from related parties</b>              |                    |                      |
| Golden Crescent Investments Ltd.                                | 7 101 237          | (6 847 554)          |
| Citadel Capital Financing Corp.                                 | 5 996 099          | (27 554 865)         |
| Citadel Capital Holding for Financial Investments-<br>Free Zone | --                 | (5 000 000)          |
| Citadel Capital for International Investments Ltd.              | --                 | (11 375 707)         |
| Logria Holding Ltd.   | --                 | (31 881 898)         |
|   | <u>13 097 336</u>  | <u>(82 660 024)</u>  |
| Total   | <u>13 097 336</u>  | <u>(115 675 532)</u> |

**21. Earnings per share**

|                                       | For the year ended   |                      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                       | 31/12/2011           | 31/12/2010           |
|                                       | LE                   | LE                   |
| Net loss for the year                 | <u>(110 130 283)</u> | <u>(298 325 013)</u> |
| The weighted average number of shares | <u>702 474 315</u>   | <u>661 625 000</u>   |
| Earnings per share                    | <u>(0.16)</u>        | <u>(0.45)</u>        |

## 22. Reconciliations of effective tax rate

|   | 31/12/2011    | 31/12/2010    |
|---|---------------|---------------|
|   | LE            | LE            |
| Net loss before tax                           | (110 171 359) | (298 689 782) |
| Tax reconciliations:                          |               |               |
| Provisions                                    | 16 300 000    | 173 556 329   |
| Impairment loss on assets                     | (13 097 336)  | 115 675 532   |
| Fixed assets (taxable depreciation variances) | 664 784       | 3 468 243     |
| Tax exemptions                                | --            | (9 575 740)   |
| Hedging reserve                               | --            | 16 882 076    |
| Non deductible expenses                       | --            | 2 014 855     |
| Net tax exposure                              | (106 303 911) | 3 331 513     |
| Effective tax rate                            | 20%           | 20%           |
| Income tax according to the tax return        | --            | 666 303       |

## 23. Related party transactions

The Company transact with related parties on the same basis of transacting with another parties and related parties transactions are presented as follows:

### 23.1 Advisory fee

Advisory fee presented in the income statement represents the advisory services rendered to the related parties according to signed contracts as follows:

| Company's name                                       | Accrued advisory fee<br>according to contracts | Advisory fee<br>Recognized |            |
|--|--|----------------------------|------------|
|  | For the year ended                             | For the year ended         |            |
|  | 31/12/2011                                     | 31/12/2011                 | 31/12/2010 |
|  | LE   | LE                         | LE         |
| Mena Glass Ltd.                                      | 4 495 274                                      | 4 495 274                  | 4 188 534  |
| Mena Home Furnishings Mall                           | 5 197 938                                      | 5 197 938                  | 4 727 139  |
| Citadel Capital Transportation<br>Opportunities Ltd. | 1 295 589                                      | 1 295 589                  | 4 931 759  |
| Falcon Agriculture Investments Ltd.                  | 14 673 039                                     | 14 673 039                 | 13 218 466 |
| Golden Crescent Investments Ltd.                     | 6 933 189                                      | 6 933 189                  | 6 523 485  |
| Orient Investment properties Ltd.                    | 9 455 941                                      | 9 455 941                  | 10 558 922 |

| Company's name                                       | Accrued advisory fee   | Advisory fee       |                    |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | according to contracts | Recognized         |                    |
|  | For the year ended     | For the year ended |                    |
|  | 31/12/2011             | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010         |
|  | LE                     | LE                 | LE                 |
| Sphinx Glass Ltd.                                    | 4 750 620              | 4 750 620          | 4 495 820          |
| ASEC Cement Company                                  | 14 643 157             | 14 643 157         | 14 197 114         |
| Silverstone Capital Investment Ltd.                  | 2 138 017              | 2 138 017          | 1 724 866          |
| Citadel Capital Transportation Opportunities II Ltd. | 5 896 443              | 5 896 443          | 738 666            |
| Logria Holding Ltd.*                                 | 36 637 318             | --                 | 35 230 667         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>106 116 525</b>     | <b>69 479 207</b>  | <b>100 535 438</b> |

\* The Company did not recognize advisory fees related to those Companies according to signed contracts due to inadequate assurance concerning the revenue recognition and collection conditions.

### 23.2 Credit interest

Credit interest - finance costs note no.(19) includes an amount of LE 59 476 328 which represent the accrued interest income according to signed contracts with related parties as follows:

| Company's name  | For the year ended |                   |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|
|   | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010        |
|   | LE                 | LE                |
| Sequoia Willow Investments Ltd.                             | 36 987 665         | --                |
| National Development and Trading Company                    | --                 | 30 626 472        |
| United Foundries Company                                    | 7 853 151          | 4 425 586         |
| Citadel Capital Holding for Financial Investments-Free Zone | 11 682 874         | 25 235 222        |
| Citadel Capital for International Investments Ltd.          | 2 952 638          | 4 231 010         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>59 476 328</b>  | <b>64 518 290</b> |

### 23.3 Other operating income

Other operating income presented in the income statement is represented in:

- 23.3.1 The amounts due from the subsidiaries due to bearing the Company all the direct and indirect pre-operation fees related to the following companies:

| Company's name                  | For the year ended |                   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                 | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010        |
|                                 | LE                 | LE                |
| Citadel Capital Financing Corp. | --                 | 17 626 600        |
| Eco-Logic Ltd.                  | --                 | 10 070 736        |
| Valencia Trading Holding Ltd.   | --                 | 8 516 850         |
| Total                           | <u>--</u>          | <u>36 214 186</u> |

- 23.3.2 The amounts due from Citadel Capital Financing Corp. as accrued management fees with an amount of LE 19 700 375 according to a signed contract for the year ended December 31, 2010.

- 23.4 Gains on sale of fixed assets represent revenues from sale of land owned by the Company to one of the subsidiaries - National Company for Touristic and Property Investments as follows:

|                                | For the year ended |                   |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010        |
|                                | LE                 | LE                |
| Selling price                  | --                 | 36 000 000        |
| Cost                           | --                 | (24 000 000)      |
| Sales commissions and expenses | --                 | (1 800 000)       |
| Net                            | <u>--</u>          | <u>10 200 000</u> |



## 24. Tax Status

### Corporate tax

- The Company submitted its tax returns on regular basis for the years from 2005 to 2010 according to tax law No. 91/2005. The Company's books have not been inspected yet.

The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces issued the Decree Law No. 51 of 2011 amending some provisions of the Income Tax Law promulgated by Law No. 91 of 2005 where the amendment of Article (49 / first paragraph) as follows: The tax base nearest ten pounds less is subject to tax in accordance with the following two tranches:

- First tranche: up to ten million pounds at 20%.
  - Second tranche: more than ten million pounds at 25%.
- instead of 20% of the entire tax base.

### Salaries tax

The Company deducts the salaries tax according to tax law no. 91 / 2005 and the Company's books inspected for the period from launch till the date of 31/12/2009 but the authority did not inform the Company with results yet.

### Stamp tax

The Company was inspected till July 31, 2006 and paid all the accrued amounts according to the Internal Committee decision and no tax inspection for the period from 1/8/2006 to 31/12/2010 has been inspected and the dispute has transferred to internal committee in the authority.

### Withholding tax

The Company applies the withholding tax provisions on its transactions according to tax law No. 91/2005 and no tax inspection for withholding tax has been taken place yet.

**25. Administrative and general expenses**

|   | For the year ended |                    |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
|   | 31/12/2011         | 31/12/2010         |
|   | LE                 | LE                 |
| Wages , salaries and similar items        | 102 805 520        | 113 739 692        |
| Consultancy                               | 26 745 795         | 5 595 814          |
| Advertising and public relations          | 8 152 265          | 11 078 865         |
| Travel , accommodation and transportation | 7 277 626          | 23 393 259         |
| Other expenses                            | 16 030 466         | 28 608 934         |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <u>161 011 672</u> | <u>182 416 564</u> |

**26. Management fees**

The Company's extraordinary general assembly meeting held on May 12, 2008 approved the management contract with Citadel Capital Partners Ltd. (the principal shareholder of – 28.23 %) which states that Citadel Capital Partners Ltd. provides management duties for fees based on 10% of the net annual profit available for distribution. The total fees for the year ended December 31, 2011 and 2010 are nil.

**27. Employees Stock Option Plan**

- The Company's extraordinary meeting held on February 20, 2008 approved to add a new article to the Company Article of Association to adopt a plan or more to motivate employees, managers and executive board of directors – Employees Stock Option Plan (ESOP) in accordance with decision no.( 282) for 2005 which modified executive regulation for the law No. 159 / 1981.
- On June 22, 2008 the Capital Market Authority approved the ESOP plan and the Company did not start to apply it.

**28. Contingent liabilities and commitments**

The Company guarantees some of its related parties against loans and credit facilities granted from banks.

**29. Financial instruments and management of related risks:**

The Company's financial instruments are represented in the financial assets and liabilities. Financial assets include cash balances and debtors while financial liabilities

include creditors. Note no. (3) of notes to financial statements includes significant accounting policies applied regarding basis of recognition and measurement of the important financial instruments and related revenues and expenses by the Company to minimize the consequences of such risks.

**29.1 Credit risk**

Credit risk is the risk that one party will fail to discharge his obligation and cause the other party to incur financial loss. The financial assets representing amounts due from customers. Strict credit control is maintained and further appropriate level of impairment loss is made. The credit risk on financial instrument by ensuring that investments are made only after careful credit evaluation for these assets.

**29.2 Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is represented in the factors, which may affect the Company's ability to pay part of or full amount of its liabilities. According to the Company's policy, sufficient cash balances are retained to meet the Company's current liabilities which minimize the liquidity risk.

**29.3 Foreign currencies risk**

- The foreign currencies exchange risk represents the risk of fluctuation in exchange rates, which in turn affects the Company's cash inflows and outflows as well as the value of its assets and liabilities in foreign currencies. Assets and liabilities that have foreign currency position at the financial position date equivalent to LE 1 105 943 566 and LE 1 071 423 780 respectively, and net foreign currencies balances are as follows:

| <b>Foreign currencies</b> | <b>surplus<br/>LE</b> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| US.\$                     | 28 283 007            |
| Euro                      | 6 236 779             |

- As disclosed in note no. (3.1) the Company has used the prevailing exchange rates to revalue monetary assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date.

**29.4 Financial instruments' fair values**

According to the valuation bases used to evaluate the assets and liabilities of the Company which have been stated in the accompanying notes to the financial position, the financial instruments' fair value does not substantially deviate from their book values at the balance sheet date .

**29.5 Interest rate risk**

The Company's income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates. As the market dictates, the Company sometimes borrows at variable rates leaving certain exposure to changes in interest rate risk.